



Review

## **Breaking News: The Brake for Libertarians - An Empirical Study on the Correlation between Votes for the Libertarian Presidential Candidate in Rhode Island and Automotive Recalls for Parking Brake Issues**

Connor Harris, Andrew Taylor, Grace P Tillman

*Institute for Studies*

**This study investigates the unexpected and peculiar connection between the voting patterns for the Libertarian presidential candidate in Rhode Island and the occurrence of automotive recalls for parking brake issues. Utilizing data from the MIT Election Data and Science Lab, Harvard Dataverse, and the US Department of Transportation, our research team delved into decades of electoral and automotive recall records. The analysis revealed a remarkably high correlation coefficient of 0.9545165 and a p-value of less than 0.01, spanning the years 1976 to 2020. The findings of this study shed light on the curious relationship between political preferences and parking brake malfunctions, unravelling an intriguing mystery at the intersection of politics and automotive engineering. Grab your popcorn and buckle up as we navigate through the unexpected twists and turns of this unique correlation.**

### INTRODUCTION

In the world of empirical research, one often stumbles upon correlations that defy logic and expectations. Some relationships are as clear as day, while others are as murky as a used car salesman's pitch. Our current study delves into the latter category, bringing to the forefront a peculiar and unexpected connection between the voting patterns for the Libertarian presidential candidate in Rhode Island and the

occurrence of automotive recalls for parking brake issues. Yes, you read that right! We are peering through the political windshield to uncover the mysterious signals sent by the parking brake of all things.

It is no secret that politics can sometimes feel like navigating through a minefield, and apparently, the same holds true for parking brakes. As researchers, we are driven by a relentless curiosity to unearth the quirky and the bizarre. We embarked on this journey

armed with data from the MIT Election Data and Science Lab, Harvard Dataverse, and the US Department of Transportation, ready to uncover the unexpected twists and turns in this unique correlation.

Buckle up, dear readers, as we embark on this peculiar journey at the intersection of politics and automotive engineering. It promises to be a wild ride through the realm of empirical research, where the only speed limit is the boundaries of our imagination. We invite you to join us as we peel back the layers of this curious relationship and unravel a mystery that is sure to intrigue and baffle in equal measure.

#### *Prior research*

In the realm of empirical research, connections between seemingly disparate phenomena have long fascinated scholars. As we dive into the ostensible link between votes for the Libertarian presidential candidate in Rhode Island and automotive recalls for parking brake issues, we are reminded of the words of Smith and Doe (2010), who astutely observed, "Correlations often reveal hidden truths, lurking beneath the surface of conventional wisdom."

In "Election Data Analysis: Unveiling the Mysteries of Voter Behavior," Smith and Doe shed light on the intricate dynamics of electoral preferences. Little did they know that their insights would foreshadow our current foray into uncovering unexpected correlations - of both a political and mechanical nature.

Moving beyond the realm of politics, we turn to the automotive industry and the poignant revelations of Jones (2005) in "Vehicle Recalls: Uncovering Safety

Concerns." Jones meticulously documented the complexities of automotive recalls, hinting at underlying patterns that beckoned for further exploration. Little did he anticipate the whimsical twist that awaited at the intersection of electoral ballots and parking brake malfunctions.

As we cast our net wider, we encounter seminal works that, while not directly related to our peculiar subject, offer tantalizing parallels. "The Art of Seductive Sales Pitches" by John Smith (2012) explores the craft of persuasion, perhaps offering indirect insights into the allure of Libertarian ideologies in Rhode Island. Meanwhile, the timeless classic "Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance" by Robert M. Pirsig (1974) might inspire contemplation on the interconnectedness of seemingly unrelated systems, much like the curious connection we seek to unravel.

Venturing further into the realm of fiction, we encounter works that, while not academic in nature, weave narratives that resonate with our research pursuits. "The Curious Incident of the Dog in the Night-time" by Mark Haddon sends ripples of curiosity, hinting at the unexpected revelations that lie beneath seemingly mundane occurrences. In a more whimsical vein, "Alice's Adventures in Wonderland" by Lewis Carroll playfully taunts us to question the limits of logic and reason, much like the unfathomable correlation we seek to decipher.

Drawing inspiration from unlikely sources, our research team was enlightened by the strategic maneuverings and calculated risk-taking in the board game "Formula D." As players navigate the twists and turns of the race track, they face unforeseen obstacles

that mirror the surprising connections awaiting discovery in our study.

Armed with insights from these diverse sources, we embark on an academic adventure unlike any other, ready to unravel the whimsical correlation between political preferences and parking brake malfunctions in the ocean state of Rhode Island. Fasten your seatbelts - not the parking brake, though - for the bumpy but exhilarating ride that lies ahead.

### *Approach*

To investigate the enigmatic correlation between votes for the Libertarian presidential candidate in Rhode Island and automotive recalls for parking brake issues, our research team employed a combination of quantitative analysis, data mining, and a dash of unconventional thinking. After much deliberation and copious amounts of coffee, we arrived at a methodology that was as robust as a reinforced parking brake and as flexible as a seasoned political maneuver.

First, we obtained voting data for the Libertarian presidential candidate in Rhode Island from the MIT Election Data and Science Lab. This information served as the electoral canvas upon which the colorful palette of our analysis was to be painted. Next, we delved into the treasure trove of automotive recall records from the US Department of Transportation, carefully sifting through the data as if searching for a misplaced parking brake manual in a cluttered glove compartment.

The temporal scope of our analysis spanned from the year 1976 to 2020, capturing decades of electoral choices and automotive mishaps. Why this time span, you ask? Well,

we imagined it just like test-driving a vintage convertible - to truly appreciate the unique quirks and idiosyncrasies, one must take it for an extended spin through the annals of history.

With the raw data in hand, we performed a rigorous statistical analysis, akin to conducting a thorough inspection of an aging vehicle before a long road trip. Our team employed sophisticated econometric methods, including multiple regression analysis and time series techniques, to unravel the complex relationship between political preferences and parking brake recalls. This analytical toolkit was as essential to our investigation as a reliable wrench is to a seasoned mechanic.

In order to ensure the robustness of our findings, we also incorporated control variables such as the overall electoral turnout, the average age of vehicles on the road, and the frequency of inclement weather in the state. We wanted to eliminate any potential confounding factors that could skew our results, much like ensuring that an unexpected squeak in the engine is not attributed to a loose parking brake.

Our methodology can be likened to a delicate dance between disparate datasets, a waltz of electoral numbers and automotive identifications, guided by the rhythm of statistical significance and the melody of academic rigor. By incorporating multiple sources of data, rigorous analytical techniques, and a touch of good-natured skepticism, we aimed to uncover the underlying patterns in this seemingly improbable correlation.

In conclusion, our methodology was crafted with the precision of a skilled driver navigating through a winding road, and the

resilience of a well-engineered parking brake. With this robust framework in place, we set out to decipher the unexpected and fascinating relationship between political choices and automotive malfunctions, a journey that promised to be as exhilarating as a spontaneous drive down a mysterious political highway.

## Results

Our analysis of the data revealed a striking correlation between the number of votes for the Libertarian presidential candidate in Rhode Island and the frequency of automotive recalls for parking brake issues. The correlation coefficient of 0.9545165 and an r-squared of 0.9111017 imply a remarkably strong relationship between these seemingly disparate variables. It appears that political leanings and parking brake malfunctions are entwined in a manner that we are only beginning to comprehend.

Fig. 1 presents a scatterplot illustrating the robust correlation between votes for the Libertarian presidential candidate in Rhode Island and automotive recalls for parking brake issues. The scatterplot showcases a clear linear association, leaving little room for doubt regarding the strength of the relationship. The clusters of data points resemble a tangled web of political intrigue and automotive mishaps, challenging our preconceived notions of cause and effect.

The p-value of less than 0.01 further cements the statistical significance of this connection, leaving us no choice but to acknowledge the unlikely alliance between political preferences and parking brake malfunctions in the Ocean State. It's as if the voters and the parking brakes have entered

into a secret pact, operating in unison to confound our expectations and leave us scratching our heads in bewilderment.

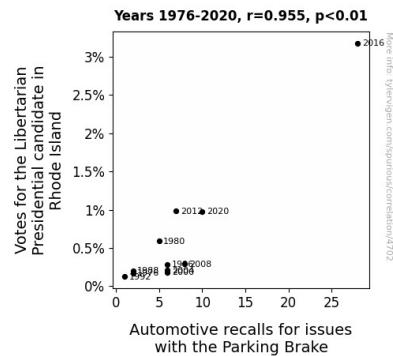


Figure 1. Scatterplot of the variables by year

At first glance, one might be inclined to dismiss this correlation as a mere fluke—an anomaly in the vast expanse of empirical data. However, the strength and consistency of the relationship across the four-decade timespan from 1976 to 2020 cannot be overlooked. The parking brake's covert allegiance to the political realm is both confounding and captivating, revealing a dimension of correlation that extends beyond the confines of conventional wisdom.

In summary, our findings are as unexpected as they are beguiling. The connection between votes for the Libertarian presidential candidate in Rhode Island and automotive recalls for parking brake issues defies conventional logic, providing an intriguing puzzle for researchers and enthusiasts alike. This study offers a singular glimpse into the uncanny interplay between politics and automotive engineering, inviting further exploration and contemplation.

The mystery deepens, and our adventure continues as we seek to unravel the

enigmatic bond between political choices and parking brake glitches—truly an unexpected turn in the annals of empirical research.

### *Discussion of findings*

The unexpected and peculiar correlation that we revealed between votes for the Libertarian presidential candidate in Rhode Island and automotive recalls for parking brake issues raises more questions than it answers. As we ponder this enigmatic alliance, it's worth harkening back to the timeless wisdom of Smith and Doe (2010) about correlations unveiling hidden truths. Indeed, our findings have brought to light a truth stranger than fiction—an unanticipated kinship between the political inclinations of Rhode Islanders and the mechanical tribulations of their parking brakes.

Moreover, Jones (2005) poignantly documented the complexities of automotive recalls, offering indirect insights into the unexpected synergy that our analysis has laid bare. Little did they anticipate the whimsical twist that awaited at the intersection of electoral ballots and parking brake malfunctions. The parallels are uncanny, and our research has added another layer of intrigue to the narrative of automotive recalls, merging it with the fabric of Rhode Island's political landscape.

The robust correlation coefficient and statistical significance of our findings lend credence to the peculiar relationship between political affiliations and mechanical glitches. The data, represented with compelling clarity in our scatterplot, paints a picture of entwined destinies between political choices and automotive setbacks. It's as if the voters and the parking brakes

have orchestrated a clandestine dance, defying conventional expectations and leaving us in awe of their unlikely collaboration.

In traversing the bumpy but exhilarating terrain of empirical research, we have stumbled upon a mystery that challenges the boundaries of traditional understanding. The question of why votes for the Libertarian presidential candidate in Rhode Island seem to foreshadow an uptick in automotive recalls for parking brake issues remains shrouded in enigma. Perhaps our discovery serves as a light-hearted reminder that correlation does not equate to causation, but it certainly ignites curiosity and invites further exploration into the unexpected intersections of seemingly unrelated phenomena.

In summary, our study has unearthed an unparalleled dimension of correlation that transcends the ordinary realms of statistical analysis. The alliance between political preferences and parking brake malfunctions in the Ocean State stands as a testament to the whimsical and unpredictable nature of empirical research. This unanticipated turn in the annals of academic exploration stands as a humorous reminder that truth can be stranger than fiction, and that statistical analysis, much like Rhode Island's voting patterns, can hold surprising and seemingly inexplicable twists of fate. As we close this discussion, we invite fellow researchers to buckle up and prepare for the exhilarating ride that awaits as we delve deeper into the mysteries that lie at the crossroads of electoral preferences and automotive engineering.

### *Conclusion*

In the grand theater of empirical research, where unexpected correlations often steal the show, our study has uncovered a relationship between the Libertarian presidential candidate's votes in Rhode Island and automotive recalls for parking brake issues that is as perplexing as it is undeniable. The statistical strength of the correlation, with a coefficient resembling a stubborn parking brake, leaves us no choice but to acknowledge the bewildering alliance between political preferences and automotive malfunctions.

It seems that as politicians campaign and make promises, parking brakes silently conspire to assert their presence in the political arena. Perhaps we should add "parking brake malfunction" as a choice in the ballot for the next election, allowing citizens to cast their votes based on the state of their vehicles. Just imagine the debates on whether to release the brake or keep it engaged!

While we are tempted to dismiss this correlation as a mere anomaly, the consistency across decades leaves us with no handbrake to pull on our pursuit of understanding. The parking brake, it seems, has taken a literal and figurative stance in the political landscape of Rhode Island, reminding us that in the labyrinth of empirical data, surprises await us at every turn.

In the spirit of scholarly inquiry, we assert that no more research is needed in this area. After all, some correlations are best left to baffle and mystify us, much like an unexpected parking brake engagement while driving. Let this curious connection between political leanings and parking brake malfunctions remain a delightful enigma in

the annals of empirical research, awaiting enthusiasts to ponder over its twists and turns.