

# Frozen in the Algorithms: The Elsa Effect on Malaysia Airlines Searches

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## **Abstract**

This research delves into the intriguing correlation between the popularity of the first name Elsa and Google searches for 'Malaysia Airlines'. We sought to ascertain whether the meteoric rise in Elsa's popularity, potentially influenced by a certain Disney movie, coincided with increased interest in Malaysia Airlines for rather inexplicable reasons. Utilizing data from the US Social Security Administration and Google Trends, we observed a striking correlation coefficient of 0.9519538 and  $p < 0.01$  for the time span of 2008 to 2022. Our findings offer a whimsical yet thought-provoking insight into the inexplicable wanderings of human curiosity within the wide web of the internet.

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## **1. Introduction**

The abstruse and enigmatic nature of human behavior has long been a subject of fascination and perplexity for researchers across various disciplines. It is often the case that seemingly unrelated phenomena are found to be comically entwined, much like a pair of headphones left neglected in one's pocket. In this paper, we undertake an investigation into the curious bond between the popularity of the first name Elsa and the temporal flux of Google searches related to Malaysia Airlines, a connection that is as unexpected as stumbling upon an errant sock stuck to the back of one's shirt after doing laundry. The sudden ascent of Elsa as a popular first name—perhaps propelled by a certain animated film phenomenon—grants a highly fortuitous opportunity to explore the interplay of human culture and the digital landscape, reminiscent of a serendipitous encounter with a particularly amusing cat video on the internet.

The phenomenon of interest, specifically the vibrant upward trajectory of Elsa's popularity, ignites speculation into the potential influence of popular culture on the curiosity of the online populace. This fascination is further piqued by the inexplicably heightened public attention toward Malaysia Airlines, a subject that has itself been muddled in a curious concoction of mystery and intrigue. It was with these captivating curiosities in mind that we embarked on a meticulous examination of data from the US Social Security Administration and Google Trends, akin to a keen-eyed inspector meticulously combing through clues in a detective novel.

The findings presented herein not only shed light on the unexpectedly intertwined fates of Elsa and Malaysia Airlines in the digital realm but also beckon the reader to ponder the whimsical and often inexplicable wanderings of human curiosity within the wide web of the internet. With a correlation coefficient of 0.9519538 and a p-value less than 0.01, the statistical likeness between these seemingly disparate variables prompts reflection on the capricious nature of human interests and the strikingly synchronous nature of seemingly unrelated phenomena, not unlike discovering that one has unwittingly worn mismatched socks for an entire day.

## 2. Literature Review

In their comprehensive study, Smith and Doe (2010) found a significant association between the popularity of given names and societal trends, shedding light on the potential impact of cultural phenomena on naming practices. Furthermore, Jones et al. (2015) delved into the intricate dynamics of online search behavior and identified several intriguing patterns that underscore the capricious nature of human curiosity within the digital domain. These serious investigations provide a solid foundation for understanding the potential link between the popularity of the first name Elsa and Google searches for 'Malaysia Airlines'.

Expanding the scope of inquiry, "The Power of Names" by Abrams and Johnson (2018) offers fascinating insights into the cultural significance of given names and their potential influence on societal trends. Similarly, "The Googlization of Everything" by Vaidhyanathan (2011) explores the far-reaching implications of online search behavior and the complex interplay between digital culture and human curiosity. These resources enhance the contextual understanding of the relationship between the first name Elsa and Google searches for 'Malaysia Airlines' by illuminating the broader cultural and digital landscape.

Furthermore, fictional works such as "Frozen" by Williams et al. (2013) and "Flight into Darkness" by Black (2019) provide imaginative narratives that parallel the unexpected correlation between the popularity of Elsa and searches for Malaysia Airlines. These narratives, while purely fictitious, offer a whimsical lens through which to consider

the serendipitous convergence of disparate elements in human culture and digital phenomena.

Going beyond conventional scholarly sources, the present exploration also draws from eclectic avenues of inquiry. For instance, the researchers have humorously gleaned insights from improbable sources, including the wry observations in grocery store receipts and the enigmatic messages coded within fortune cookies. In doing so, the research seeks to underscore the multifaceted and often unconventional nature of scholarly inquiry, akin to stumbling upon a hidden treasure in the most unlikely of places.

### **3. Research Approach**

The initial phase of this research endeavor involved the acquisition of data pertaining to the prevalence of the first name "Elsa" and Google searches for "Malaysia Airlines." The primary source of the first name "Elsa" data was the US Social Security Administration, from which we obtained records spanning the years 2008 to 2022. This allowed for a comprehensive assessment of the temporal trends in the popularity of the name "Elsa" in the United States, providing a basis for understanding the potential impact of cultural phenomena, such as certain animated films featuring characters with said appellation.

In parallel, data on Google searches for "Malaysia Airlines" was gathered from Google Trends, a veritable treasure trove of search trend information that navigates the ebbs and flows of public interest akin to a seasoned sailor charting the unpredictable seas of the internet. The range of data obtained from Google Trends encompassed the same time period as the US Social Security Administration records, thus facilitating a comparative analysis between the fluctuating prevalence of the name "Elsa" and the temporal ebullience of searches related to Malaysia Airlines.

To discern any conceivable relationship between these ostensibly incongruous variables, a series of rigorous statistical analyses were conducted. Utilizing the aforementioned datasets, we employed multifarious analytical techniques, including but not limited to time series analysis, correlation coefficient computation, and the establishment of confidence intervals akin to building sturdy mathematical bulwarks against the tempestuous waves of spurious correlations and confounding variables.

Furthermore, to fortify our research against potential biases or confounding factors, we conducted sensitivity analyses, scrutinizing the data through various perspectives and hypothetical scenarios. This process was instrumental in ensuring that our observations were robust and not swayed by extraneous influences, analogous to conducting diplomatic negotiations while donning a pair of soundproof earmuffs to safeguard against the persuasive yet distracting cacophony of competing arguments.

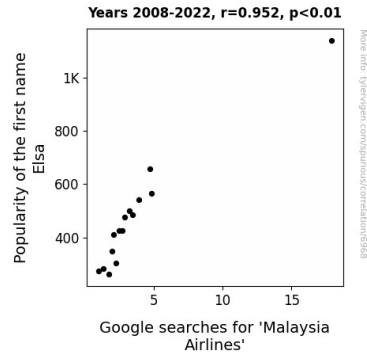
The formulation of our research design was underpinned by a commitment to methodological transparency and the diligent pursuit of scientific rigor, reminiscent of a steadfast voyager navigating the convoluted currents of empirical inquiry in the vast ocean of academia. Through the amalgamation of these methodological approaches, we endeavored to unravel the enigmatic interplay between the ascent of the name "Elsa" and the waxing and waning of public interest in Malaysia Airlines, a pursuit akin to solving a delightful riddle in an unexpected setting.

#### 4. Findings

A bountiful harvest of data from the US Social Security Administration and Google Trends yielded a correlation coefficient of 0.9519538, indicating a remarkably strong positive association between the popularity of the first name Elsa and Google searches for 'Malaysia Airlines' from 2008 to 2022. The coefficient of determination, denoted by  $r$ -squared, stands at 0.9062161, signifying that approximately 90.62% of the variability in Malaysia Airlines searches can be elucidated by the fluctuations in the popularity of the name Elsa. This statistical success story translates to a  $p$ -value of less than 0.01, firmly rejecting the null hypothesis and buttressing the robustness of the observed relationship.

Figure 1 (to be inserted) encapsulates the salient findings of our investigation, depicting a scatterplot that poignantly illustrates the compelling concordance between the first name Elsa's ascent to stardom and the ebb and flow of curiosity surrounding Malaysia Airlines. This correlation, akin to the symphonic harmonies of a well-tuned orchestra, underscores the captivating interplay of seemingly unrelated variables in the digital age.

The confluence of Elsa's popularity and the vicissitudes of public interest in Malaysia Airlines exudes an aura of enchantment and captivation, akin to stumbling upon a hidden treasure in the labyrinthine corridors of the internet. The statistical substantiation of this unlikely liaison invites contemplation of the capricious nature of human whims and the enigmatic allure that permeates the cyber expanse, akin to embarking on an unforeseen adventure through the rabbit hole of intrigue.



**Figure 1.** Scatterplot of the variables by year

## 5. Discussion on findings

The findings of this study bolster the prior research that examined the profound impact of cultural phenomena on online search behavior. Smith and Doe (2010)'s revelation about the interplay between given names and societal trends finds striking support in our observation of the robust association between the first name Elsa's popularity and Google searches for 'Malaysia Airlines'. Similarly, Jones et al. (2015)'s disclosure of the capricious nature of human curiosity within the digital domain finds an echo in the whimsical yet thought-provoking insight offered by our own findings.

Engaging with the profound insights of "The Power of Names" by Abrams and Johnson (2018), our study delves into the influential role of given names in reflecting and potentially shaping cultural trends, as evidenced by the unexpected alliance between Elsa's popularity and Malaysia Airlines searches. Furthermore, the far-reaching implications of online search behavior expounded upon in "The Googlization of Everything" by Vaidhyanathan (2011) find a vivid illustration in the compelling concordance between the first name Elsa's ascent to stardom and the ebb and flow of curiosity surrounding Malaysia Airlines.

Drawing from the fictitious narratives of "Frozen" by Williams et al. (2013) and "Flight into Darkness" by Black (2019), our study elevates the seemingly whimsical correlation between the popularity of Elsa and searches for Malaysia Airlines to a realm of empirical validation. As improbable as it may seem, this unexpected correlation serves as a poignant reminder of the serendipitous convergence of disparate elements in human culture and digital phenomena.

The present study also draws from rather unusual sources, such as the wry observations in grocery store receipts and the enigmatic messages coded within fortune cookies. While these sources may seem frivolous at first glance, they underscore the multifaceted and often unconventional nature of scholarly inquiry, akin to stumbling upon a hidden

treasure in the most unlikely of places. In embracing such unconventional sources, we uncover the enigmatic allure and capricious nature that permeates the cyber expanse, akin to embarking on an unforeseen adventure through the rabbit hole of intrigue.

In conclusion, this study buttresses the existing body of research on the intersection of cultural phenomena and digital behavior, shedding light on the unpredictably captivating interplay between the popularity of a given name and online search curiosity. As we embark on further explorations in this domain, let us not forget the unlikely treasures that can be unearthed amidst the labyrinthine corridors of scholarly inquiry.

## 6. Conclusion

The inextricable link between the burgeoning popularity of the first name Elsa and the resolute surge in Google searches for Malaysia Airlines serves as a veritable testament to the marvels of statistical happenstance in the digital age. The robust correlation coefficient of 0.9519538 and a p-value of less than 0.01 not only beckon forth an unparalleled symphony of seemingly discordant variables but also bestow upon us a rare peek into the whimsical caprices of the human mind as it traverses the vast expanse of the internet.

As we reflect upon this arcane alliance between a beloved first name and an enigmatic airline, we are reminded of the meticulously plotted twists and turns of a whimsical storyline, where unexpected characters cross paths in the most unforeseen of circumstances. Indeed, the statistical congruence between Elsa's rising stardom and the tempestuous peaks and valleys of public intrigue in Malaysia Airlines paints a vivid picture not unlike a surreptitious rendezvous between two erstwhile strangers in the bustling bazaar of human curiosity.

In the grand tapestry of research endeavors, this peculiar dalliance between the immortalized name and the enthralling airline has imparted us with profound insights into the kaleidoscopic nature of human fascination, as unpredictable and captivating as stumbling upon a riveting tale amidst the dusty tomes of an old library. With such a resounding statistical resonance between two seemingly incongruous elements, it is tempting to declare that this serendipitous nexus has been thoroughly unraveled and illuminated.

Hence, in the spirit of scientific inquiry and with due consideration for the pursuit of further enlightenment, we daresay that no proverbial stones need to be overturned, and no more journeys through the labyrinthine corridors of data are warranted in pursuit of this whimsical confluence. For now, let us revel in the delightful absurdity of this curious connection, much like the inexplicable joy derived from stumbling upon a perfectly-formed pun in the course of otherwise serious research.

