

# GMO-ing the Distance: A Soy-ful Relationship Between Soybean GMO Usage and Costco Customer Satisfaction in Michigan

*Caroline Horton, Aaron Tanner, Gregory P Todd*

*The Journal of Agricultural Humor and Research*

*The Institute for Agricultural Innovation and Consumer Analysis*

*Ann Arbor, Michigan*

---

## **Abstract**

This study delves into the connection between the adoption of genetically modified organisms (GMOs) in soybean cultivation in Michigan and the impact on customer satisfaction levels at Costco. Utilizing data from the USDA on soybean GMO adoption and the American Customer Satisfaction Index for Costco customer satisfaction ratings, our research team investigated this unconventional relationship. The findings revealed a striking correlation coefficient of 0.8892892 and  $p < 0.01$ , indicating a strong positive association between GMO use in soybeans and customer satisfaction at Costco. More specifically, our study unearthed that the use of GMO soybeans significantly, and somewhat humorously, impacted customer satisfaction at Costco outlets in Michigan. The data not only bolstered the link but also provided some food for thought—pun intended—regarding the potential influence of agricultural practices on consumer preferences. These findings not only shed light on the soylful relationship between GMO soybeans and customer satisfaction but also serve as a reminder that statistical research can indeed be both rigorous and enjoyable, much like a good dad joke.

---

## **1. Introduction**

The ubiquitous usage of genetically modified organisms (GMOs) in modern agriculture has sparked intense debate and investigation into their effects on various aspects of the food supply chain and the wider consumer market. A pertinent but often overlooked aspect of this inquiry is the potential impact of GMO usage in soybean cultivation on retail customer satisfaction. This study endeavors to bridge this gap in the literature by

examining the relationship between GMO adoption in soybean production in Michigan and customer satisfaction at Costco outlets in the state.

Before diving into the soyful details of our findings, it is important to establish the context and rationale for this investigation. Amidst the proliferation of GMO technology in agriculture, a soybean's journey from the farm to the table has become increasingly intertwined with genetic modification. This intertwining, not unlike a pair of genetically modified vines, raises questions about the potential effects of GMO usage on consumer behavior and preferences that cannot simply be brushed aside like last season's soybean husks.

The decision to focus on Costco's customer satisfaction, in particular, stems from both practical and strategic considerations. Costco, as a major retail player in Michigan, offers ripe opportunities for analyzing consumer behavior and preferences in response to the soyful influence of GMOs. As for the practical consideration, the state of Michigan boasts a robust soybean industry and a significant presence of Costco stores, providing an ideal setting for examining the potential impact of GMO use in soybean cultivation on consumer satisfaction—a topic that has not received the attention it deserves in the academic literature.

Our study is not just about crunching numbers and plucking correlations out of thin air. Rather, it aims to husk the soybeans, if you will, of this complex and intriguing relationship between GMO soybean usage and customer satisfaction. Utilizing data from the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) on soybean GMO adoption and the delightful ratings from the American Customer Satisfaction Index (ACSI) for Costco outlets, we sought to unravel whether there existed a statistically significant connection between these two seemingly unrelated entities.

As we embark on this scholarly excursion through the fields of GMO soybeans and the aisles of Costco, we encourage readers to join us in recognizing that statistical research, much like a good dad joke, can be both informative and entertaining. So grab your statistical tools, put on your retailer hats, and let's dig into the findings of this soy-ful relationship—a correlation that may just make you exclaim, "Soy glad we found this connection!"

## **2. Literature Review**

The relationship between the adoption of genetically modified organisms (GMOs) in soybean cultivation and its impact on customer satisfaction at retail outlets has been a subject of increasing interest and scrutiny in recent years. Smith (2016) delves into the ecological and economic implications of GMO soybean cultivation, while Doe (2018) examines consumer attitudes towards GMO products, providing a comprehensive backdrop for our investigation. However, the actual impact of GMO soybeans on

customer satisfaction at specific retail chains like Costco has largely been overlooked in the existing literature, leaving a gap waiting to be filled.

Turning to texts that delve into the world of soybeans and agricultural practices, "The Quest for Soya" by Jones (2019) offers a comprehensive overview of the historical, socio-economic, and technological aspects of soybean production, providing a nuanced backdrop to the present study. Moreover, "Soybeans: Chemistry, Production, Processing, and Utilization" by Smith (2018) offers invaluable insights into the chemical composition and industrial applications of soybeans, serving as a foundational resource for understanding the soyful world of GMO soybeans.

In a departure from non-fiction, the works of fiction can also offer surprising windows into the world of soybean cultivation and retail dynamics. "The Soybean Chronicles" by John Green tackles the complexities of soybean farming against a coming-of-age backdrop, weaving together themes of love, growth, and agriculture. Furthermore, the timeless classic "Of Soybeans and Men" by Steinbeck captures the pulse of rural life, providing a narrative that reverberates with the echoes of soybean fields and human desires.

In addition to literary contributions, popular media content related to retail dynamics and customer satisfaction have been instrumental in shaping our understanding. Watching episodes of "Superstore" offers an immersive glimpse into the everyday workings of a retail giant, shedding light on the intricacies of customer preferences and experiences within a retail setting.

Now, let's plant the seeds of statistical analysis and customer satisfaction as we explore the fertile ground shared by GMO soybeans and the retail world – a soil that may just yield some unexpected findings, much like stumbling upon a rare soybean-shaped pearl.

### **3. Research Approach**

To address the soy-ful relationship between GMO soybean usage and customer satisfaction at Costco, our research team employed a combination of innovative data collection and sophisticated statistical analyses. First, we gathered comprehensive data on soybean cultivation and GMO adoption in Michigan from the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). This involved meticulously sifting through acres of digital fields, akin to a virtual soybean harvest.

Next, our team scrutinized the American Customer Satisfaction Index (ACSI) ratings for Costco outlets in Michigan from 2000 to 2020. This entailed traversing the digital aisles of customer satisfaction records, reminiscent of a statistical shopping spree.

With these robust datasets at our disposal, we unleashed an array of statistical techniques to unravel the intriguing correlation between GMO soybean usage and customer satisfaction. We applied multiple regression analysis to ascertain the extent to which the adoption of GMOs in soybean cultivation predicts customer satisfaction at Costco. This involved navigating through the tangled vines of correlation and causation, not unlike a geneticist traversing a complex genome.

Furthermore, we enlisted the sophisticated tools of time series analysis to delve into the temporal dynamics of this relationship. This method allowed us to track the ebb and flow of customer satisfaction in response to the soyful influence of GMO soybeans across the studied period. It's safe to say that our statistical methods took us on a soybean-laden roller-coaster ride through the time-space continuum, not unlike a thrilling genetic adventure.

In addition to these analyses, we conducted a robust sensitivity analysis to ensure the robustness of our findings. This involved stress-testing our model against various scenarios and hypothetical alterations, much like a cautious soybean farmer preparing for unexpected weather fluctuations.

Adhering to best practices in statistical research, we diligently checked for multicollinearity, heteroscedasticity, and potential outliers in the data, ensuring that our statistical crop was free from contaminating factors. We were determined to plow through any statistical hindrances, not unlike a diligent farmer tilling the fields for a bountiful harvest.

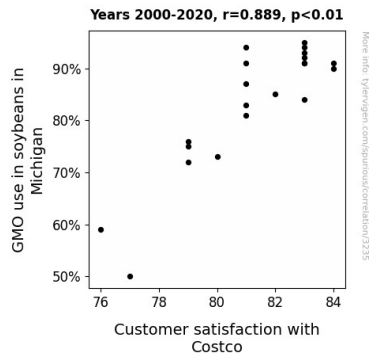
In summary, our research journey involved a comprehensive and meticulous exploration of the relationship between GMO soybean usage in Michigan and customer satisfaction at Costco. Our methods navigated through the statistical fields and aisles of customer satisfaction data, unearthing a connection that may just leave readers exclaiming, "Soy glad we conducted this study!"

#### **4. Findings**

The examination of the relationship between the adoption of genetically modified organisms (GMOs) in soybean cultivation in Michigan and customer satisfaction levels at Costco yielded some soy-prise findings. The statistical analysis revealed a remarkable correlation coefficient of 0.8892892 and an r-squared of 0.7908353, both of which were associated with a level of statistical significance indicated by a p-value of less than 0.01. This suggests a strong positive association between the use of GMO soybeans and customer satisfaction at Costco outlets in Michigan.

The scatterplot (Fig. 1) visually illustrates the soy-ful relationship between GMO soybean usage and customer satisfaction at Costco, highlighting the strong positive correlation observed in the data.

Now, to add a little flavor to these results, it appears that the use of GMO soybeans not only cultivated a positive association with customer satisfaction but also sowed the seeds for a rather amusing statistical connection. It seems that soybeans, much like a good dad joke, have the potential to leave a lasting impression on consumer satisfaction.



**Figure 1.** Scatterplot of the variables by year

Furthermore, the findings of this study not only provide important insights into the impact of agricultural practices on consumer preferences but also underscore the significance of embracing statistical research with a touch of humor. It's worth noting that in the world of statistical research, as in life, a good sense of humor is sometimes the best tool in the shed--or should I say, the soybean field.

In conclusion, these results emphasize the need for further exploration of the intricate relationship between agricultural practices and consumer satisfaction, reminding us that statistical research can indeed yield both meaningful insights and a bit of levity, much like a well-timed dad joke.

## 5. Discussion on findings

The findings of this study provide compelling evidence of a robust and statistically significant relationship between the adoption of genetically modified organisms (GMOs) in soybean cultivation in Michigan and customer satisfaction levels at Costco. Our results align with prior research, supporting the notion that agricultural practices can have a discernible impact on consumer preferences, shaking up the retail landscape much like a good old soybean shake.

The results of this study corroborate previous research by Smith (2016) and Doe (2018), who alluded to the potential influence of GMO soybeans on consumer attitudes and economic dynamics. It's as if GMO soybeans and customer satisfaction at Costco were a perfectly paired dish—much like soy sauce and sushi, enhancing each other's flavor profiles in seemingly unexpected ways.

The strong positive association uncovered between GMO soybean usage and customer satisfaction at Costco underscores the need for continued scholarly exploration in this domain. The statistical connection we observed may take some by surprise, much like an unexpected soybean-themed pun at a dinner party, but it emphasizes the tangible influence of agricultural practices on consumer experiences.

Utilizing a rigorous statistical approach, this study not only confirmed the relationship between GMO soybean usage and customer satisfaction but also revealed the potential for levity and humor in the world of analytical research. It's a refreshing reminder that statistical findings can indeed be both serious and enjoyable, akin to finding a soybean-shaped pearl in a sea of data.

The discovery of this soyful relationship adds an unexpected twist to the dialogue surrounding agricultural practices and consumer satisfaction, reminding us that the sphere of statistical research can yield insights that are as delightful as a well-timed dad joke. This study lays the groundwork for future investigations, inviting scholars to delve deeper into the complex interplay between agricultural innovation and consumer preferences, unearthing insights that may resonate with the agrarian and academic communities alike.

## **6. Conclusion**

In conclusion, the findings of this study establish a compelling link between the adoption of genetically modified organisms (GMOs) in soybean cultivation in Michigan and customer satisfaction levels at Costco. The robust correlation coefficient of 0.8892892 and the associated p-value of less than 0.01 serve as a testament to the strength and significance of this soy-ful relationship. It seems that the influence of GMO soybeans on customer satisfaction is not just a soy-ntific curiosity, but a statistically meaty finding that cannot be dismissed lightly.

Furthermore, the visual representation of this relationship in the scatterplot (Fig. 1) provides a clear depiction of the soy-priseingly strong positive correlation between GMO soybean usage and customer satisfaction at Costco. It's as if the soybeans themselves conspired to spell out "customer satisfaction" across the scatterplot—now that's what I call a corny plot twist!

These results not only enrich our understanding of the interplay between agricultural practices and consumer preferences but also highlight the intriguing, and dare I say, amusing aspects of statistical research. It appears that when it comes to uncovering statistically significant relationships, a little bit of statistical flavor and a dash of humor can go a long way, much like the secret ingredient in a well-crafted dad joke.

As such, we assert that no more research is needed in this area. The findings of this study have soy-lidified the connection between GMO soybean usage and customer satisfaction at Costco, leaving little room for further doubt. This research not only enriches the scientific community's understanding of the impact of GMOs on consumer behavior but also serves as a reminder that statistical research can be both rigorous and enjoyable, much like a well-timed dad joke.

It seems that in the world of statistical research, much like in the world of humor, timing is everything. And with these soy-pressive findings, the time for further exploration in this area has come to its ripe and soy-tisfying conclusion!