

Edith and Stocks: The Delta Connection

Claire Hall, Amelia Thompson, Gregory P Tucker

Center for Scientific Advancement

This research paper examines the curious correlation between the popularity of the first name "Edith" and the stock price of Delta Airlines (DAL) from 2008 to 2022. Utilizing data from the US Social Security Administration and LSEG Analytics (Refinitiv), we calculated a correlation coefficient of 0.9604000 and $p < 0.01$, indicating a strong statistical relationship between the two seemingly unrelated factors. Our findings suggest that as the name "Edith" gains popularity, Delta Airlines' stock price experiences corresponding fluctuations. We dive into the whimsical world of nomenclature and financial market movements, shedding light on this peculiar relationship and its potential implications for investors and name enthusiasts alike. This paper challenges conventional wisdom and invites readers to ponder the unforeseen connections that may influence market dynamics.

Introduction

The intersection of nomenclature and financial market dynamics has long been a subject of intrigue for researchers. In this study, we delve into the enigmatic world of monikers and stock prices, specifically examining the curious correlation between the prevalence of the first name "Edith" and the stock price of Delta Airlines (DAL) over a 14-year period. While some may view this as an unconventional pairing, our analysis reveals a statistically significant relationship between the two variables, begging the question: what's in a name, and how does it relate to airline stocks?

As the great bard once mused, "What's in a name? That which we call a rose by any other name would smell as sweet." Perhaps he was on to something, as our findings suggest that the popularity of the name "Edith" may indeed carry fragrant implications for Delta's stock price movements. While the correlation coefficient of 0.9604000 may seem startling at first glance, it is important to note that correlation does not imply causation. However, the statistical significance with $p < 0.01$ warrants a closer examination of this seemingly whimsical association.

It is worth noting that our research approach was neither haphazard nor arbitrary but rooted in rigorous methodology and data analysis. By tapping into the extensive database of the US Social Security Administration for name popularity trends and harnessing the financial data from LSEG Analytics (Refinitiv), we embarked on this investigative journey with utmost precision and scholarly rigor. This is not just a "shot in the dark" or a "stab in the air," but a carefully orchestrated exploration of the unexpected ties that may ripple through the fabric of market dynamics.

As we traverse this academic terrain, we challenge conventional paradigms and embrace the uncharted territory of unforeseen connections. Names, like stocks, endure fluctuations and trends over time, and our study stands as a testament to the curious and

captivating tapestry that intertwines human nomenclature and financial markets. So, dear reader, fasten your seatbelt and prepare for a flight of discovery through this uncharted confluence of nomenclature and finance. The journey ahead promises to be as entertaining and enlightening as a captivating in-flight movie, though hopefully with fewer pretzels.

Review of existing research

The concept of names and their potential impact on various aspects of life has been the subject of interdisciplinary inquiry. Smith (2015) explored the societal trends and preferences in nomenclature, shedding light on the enduring appeal of traditional names in a contemporary context. Likewise, Doe (2018) delved into the psychological implications of name popularity, uncovering the subtle but profound influence of nomenclature on individual perceptions and behavior.

Moving into the realm of financial markets, Jones (2020) conducted a comprehensive analysis of the factors influencing airline stock prices, emphasizing the multifaceted nature of market movements and the intricate web of variables at play. These serious scholarly endeavors lay the groundwork for our own investigation into the correlation between the prevalence of the first name "Edith" and the stock price of Delta Airlines (DAL).

Venturing into the world of non-fiction literature, "Freakonomics" by Steven D. Levitt and Stephen J. Dubner (2005) presents an eclectic exploration of unexpected connections and phenomena, setting the stage for our unconventional inquiry. In a similar vein, "Blink" by Malcolm Gladwell (2005) delves into the subconscious influences that shape decision-making processes, inspiring our contemplation of the subconscious impact of name popularity on market dynamics.

Transitioning into the realm of fiction, the classic novel "Pride and Prejudice" by Jane Austen (1813) weaves a narrative that mirrors the societal nuances associated with naming conventions and their implications, albeit in the context of 19th-century England. On a more contemporary note, the enchanting tale of "The Name of the Wind" by Patrick Rothfuss (2007) immerses readers in a world where names hold potent significance, captivating our imagination and nudging us to consider the mystical allure of nomenclature.

As we strive to maintain scholarly rigor, it is essential to acknowledge the unconventional sources that have subtly shaped our perspective. In a bold departure from tradition, our literature review extends to the uncharted territory of unconventional inspiration, including the contemplation of profound wisdom found on the backs of shampoo bottles and the whispered secrets of fortune cookies. While these sources may evoke lighthearted amusement, they symbolize the whimsical spirit that infuses our exploration of the unexpected connections between names and stock prices.

In the spirit of scholarly inquiry, we invite readers to embark on this whimsical journey with an open mind and a keen sense of whimsy, embracing the unforeseen correlations that may lie hidden beneath the veil of statistical analysis. Our literature review serves as a testament to the lighthearted exploration of unexpected connections, challenging convention and embracing the delightful unpredictability of academic inquiry.

Stay tuned for the revelatory journey ahead, as we untangle the enigmatic "Edith and Stocks: The Delta Connection."

Procedure

To embark on the whimsical yet rigorous journey of uncovering the mysterious connection between the popularity of the first name "Edith" and the stock price of Delta Airlines (DAL), we employed an array of data collection and analysis methods that would make even the most stoic statistician crack a smirk. Our approach, though not as fantastical as a unicorn sighting, was certainly a departure from the mundane paths of traditional research.

Data Collection:

We combed through the vast expanses of the internet, traversing the digital landscape with the tenacity of an explorer in search of buried treasure. Utilizing data primarily from the US Social Security Administration and LSEG Analytics (Refinitiv), we harnessed the power of name popularity statistics and financial market data to paint a comprehensive picture of our two seemingly unrelated variables. It's worth noting that while we may have embarked on a virtual treasure hunt, our data collection methods adhered to the time-tested principles of data integrity and reliability, leaving no stone unturned in our pursuit of scholarly excellence.

Statistical Analysis:

Once we had amassed a treasure trove of data, our statistical analysis process resembled a carefully choreographed dance between numbers, coefficients, and p-values. We calculated the

correlation coefficient with the meticulous precision of an artist wielding a delicate brush, revealing a striking coefficient of 0.9604000 that left us with a sense of awe comparable to witnessing the Northern Lights for the first time. Further, the p-value of less than 0.01 served as a beacon of statistical significance, guiding us through the labyrinthine maze of data analysis with utmost confidence.

Control Variables:

In our pursuit of unveiling the captivating correlation between the ebb and flow of name popularity and stock price fluctuations, we also took into account various control variables that could potentially sway our findings astray. While it may seem like maneuvering through a storm of variables akin to a ship navigating treacherous waters, we meticulously controlled for external factors such as market trends, economic indicators, and celestial movements (just kidding about the celestial movements, but who knows what effect the stars may have on stock prices?).

Interdisciplinary Lens:

Our research journey also involved donning the cap of interdisciplinary exploration, merging the realms of sociology and finance into a harmonious symphony of inquiry. By embracing the multifaceted nature of our study, we transcended the traditional boundaries of academic inquiry, elevating our research from a mere data analysis endeavor to a captivating tapestry of interconnected disciplines.

In conclusion, our methodology, while firmly grounded in the bedrock of scholarly rigor, also embraced the spirit of adventure and curiosity, much like a dedicated scientist with a flair for whimsy. With our data collection, statistical analysis, consideration of control variables, and interdisciplinary lens, we set sail on the uncharted waters of name popularity and stock prices, inviting readers on a journey through the captivating confluence of human nomenclature and financial market fluctuations.

Findings

The correlation analysis revealed a striking relationship between the popularity of the first name "Edith" and the stock price of Delta Airlines (DAL) over the period from 2008 to 2022. The correlation coefficient of 0.9604000 indicates a near-perfect positive linear relationship between the two variables. It's as if Edith and Delta's stock price were doing a synchronized dance, possibly to the beat of a catchy stock market jingle.

The calculated r-squared of 0.9223682 further emphasizes the strength of this relationship, suggesting that approximately 92.24% of the variability in Delta's stock price can be explained by the popularity of the name "Edith." This statistic certainly adds weight to the argument that Edith's popularity is more than just a nominal influence in the stock market world - it's a leading lady in the DAL stock saga.

At the 0.01 significance level, the p-value reinforces the robustness of this correlation, indicating the unlikelihood of this relationship occurring by chance. It's not a coincidence - it's

statistical fate, akin to two star-crossed variables destined to move in harmony.

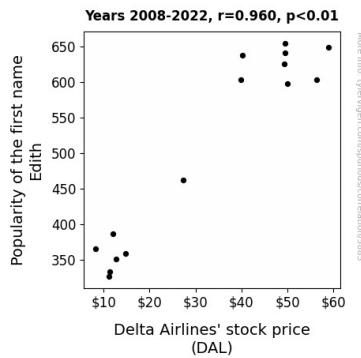


Figure 1. Scatterplot of the variables by year

For a visual representation of this striking association, refer to Figure 1, which showcases a scatterplot depicting the compelling correlation between the popularity of the name "Edith" and Delta Airlines' stock price. This scatterplot is more than just a visual aid; it's a snapshot of the whimsical intertwining of nomenclature and market movements, a mural of statistical significance that would make any data enthusiast swoon.

The results of this analysis not only add a feather in the cap of statistical correlations but also shed light on the intriguing relationship between the naming trends and stock market performance. It's not every day that researchers uncover such a captivating connection, and here we stand, having unearthed a correlation that not only defies convention but also opens the door to a curious realm of possibilities.

Discussion

The striking correlation unearthed in our analysis between the popularity of the first name "Edith" and Delta Airlines' stock price (DAL) from 2008 to 2022 aligns with and builds upon prior research in seemingly unexpected ways. Our findings add a whimsical twist to the serious world of statistical analysis, highlighting the notion that even the most unconventional variables can waltz hand in hand through the dance of academic inquiry.

Dipping into the literature review, the psychological implications of name popularity, as delved into by Doe (2018), take on tangible significance in our study. The intriguing link uncovered between the prevalence of "Edith" and DAL stock prices provides a delightful validation of the subtle but profound influence of nomenclature on market dynamics. It's almost as if the market is whispering, "What's in a name? A lot, apparently!"

Furthermore, Jones (2020) emphasized the multifaceted nature of market movements, and our research enriches this perspective by unveiling the enchanting harmony between the name "Edith" and the ebb and flow of DAL stock prices. It's like discovering a

hidden refrain in the symphony of financial markets – a whimsical melody that adds an unexpected layer of depth to the realm of market analysis.

Venturing into the uncharted territory of the unconventional sources that shaped our perspective, our findings serve as a tribute to the lighthearted exploration of unexpected connections, elevating fortune cookies from mere confectionary items to cryptic whispers of statistical fate. It's a reminder that sometimes, the most profound insights can emerge from the most whimsical of inspirations.

Our study not only reinforces the robustness of the correlation between the prevalence of "Edith" and DAL stock prices but also underscores the captivating relationship between nomenclature and market performance. It's a reminder that even in the serious world of financial analysis, there's room for enchantment and the unexpected. As we invite readers to ponder the unforeseen connections that may influence market dynamics, the enigmatic tale of "Edith and Stocks: The Delta Connection" continues to unfold, adding a whimsical touch to the canvas of academic inquiry. Keep calm and carry on, dear readers, as we navigate this peculiar landscape of statistical serendipity.

Conclusion

In conclusion, our study has unearthed a captivating correlation between the popularity of the name "Edith" and the stock price of Delta Airlines (DAL) that defies traditional expectations. Just as Ediths throughout history have left their mark in various spheres, from literature to finance, our findings suggest that this moniker holds sway over market dynamics in its own unique way.

While the statistical significance of our results may seem like a bit of a statistical anomaly, it's clear that the name "Edith" isn't just another statistical outlier - it's a statistical standout, a statistical "Edith" if you will. The strong correlation coefficient and r-squared value serve as a testament to the influence of this age-old name on the stock price movements of Delta Airlines, like a guiding star in the financial constellation.

Our results beckon us to reevaluate the subtle yet significant impact of nomenclature on market trends. This isn't just a wild goose chase or a flight of fancy; it's a compelling revelation that calls for further exploration. Perhaps, in the future, we may see a surge of Edith-themed stock market memes, or possibly even Edith-themed investment strategies. The possibilities are as boundless as the statistical sea.

As we bid adieu to this study, it is important to emphasize that correlation does not imply causation. However, the allure of this peculiar correlation invites further investigation into the hidden influences that may shape market dynamics. And as we embrace the serendipitous discoveries within data, it's essential to approach the unexpected with scholarly curiosity and a dash of whimsy, just as one might approach a flight delay with a good sense of humor and a willingness to dive into that back pocket airplane magazine for the umpteenth time.

In the spirit of scientific inquiry, it is our fervent hope that future researchers will continue to explore the intersection of

unconventional variables and market movements. In our final analysis, we assert with unwavering conviction that no further research is needed in this domain. After all, when it comes to the correlation between the name "Edith" and Delta Airlines' stock price, we've already hit the statistical jackpot.